RADLEY

Entrance Scholarships

GREEK

March 2014

Time allowed: 1 hour

*Answer either sections **A and B** or **B and C***
A vocabulary sheet is provided to help you with this paper.

SECTION A (40 marks)

Translate into English, leaving a line between each answer:

1. γράφει ἐπιστολάς.
2. διώκομεν τὴν στρατιὰν πρὸς τὰς ᾽Αθῆνας.
3. οἱ ἄνθρωποι ἔλυον τὸν ναύτην.
4. οἱ δοῦλοι ἐκάθευδον ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ.
5. οἱ σοφὸι ἰατροι τὰς νόσους θεραπεῦσι.
6. ἡ τοῦ Ξέρξου στρατιὰ ἐκινδύνευεν ἐν τῇ πολει.
7. ἆρα οἱ ᾽Αθηναῖοι πιστεύουσι τοις τῶν κακῶν λόγοις;
8. ὁ νεανίας ἔκοπτε τὰ καλὰ δένδρα.
9. οὐκ ἐλελύκεμεν τὸν πολίτην ἐν τῇ οἰκιᾷ.
10. βασιλεύσομεν ἐν τῇ χωρᾷ.

SECTION B (60 marks)

Read the following passage carefully, and answer the questions.

A description Darius I

ὁ Δαρεῖος τῶν Περσῶν βασιλεύς ἦν. ἐθεραπεῦε πολλοῦς θεούς. 1
πολλοὶ ἄνθρωποι τῷ Δαρεῖῳ ἐπιστεύον καί ἐστράτευον ἐν 2
τῇ στρατιᾷ. ὁ Δαρεῖος σοφός ἦν. Φόρον ἔδωκε τοις πολίταις. 3
οἱ τῶν Περσῶν ἄνθρωποι ἔφερον Φόρον λευκῶν ἵππων. τὴν 4
στρατιὰν πρὸς τὰς ᾽Αθῆνας ἔπεμψεν, ἀλλα οἱ ᾽Αθηναῖοι 5
ἐνίκησαν τοῦς Περσάς Μαραθῶνι. μάχη μέγαλη ἦν καί τέλος δὲ 6
πολλοὶ τῶν ἄνθρωπων Περσῶν καί τῶν ἄνθρωπων ᾽Αθηναῖων 7
ἀπέθανον. οἱ Πέρσαι πλείονες ἦσαν τῶν ᾽Αθηναῖων, ἀλλα καί 8
οἱ ᾽Αθηναῖοι ἀνδρειότεροι ἦσαν τῶν Περσῶν. 9

1. a. Who was Darius, line 1? [2]

b. Whom did he worship, line 1? [2]

c. Who trusted Darius, lines 2-3? [2]

d. What did they do, ἐστράτευον ἐν τῇ στρατιᾷ, lines 2-3? [3]

e. Which adjective describes Darius in line 3? Translate it. [1,1]

f. To whom did Darius give tribute, line 3. [2]

g. What was the Persians' tribute, line 4? [2]

(15)

2. Translate lines 4-9, τὴν στρατιὰν… ἦσαν τῶν Περσῶν. **(25)**

3. a. Give the nominative singular, dative singular, and the dative plural of θεούς (line 1). [6]

   b. Give the person and tense of ἐπιστεύον (line 2). [2]

   c. In which case is ἵππων (line 4)? What would be the genitive singular? Please include the definite article. [3]

   d. Give the second person singular, and second person plural, and third person plural of the present tense of the verb ἔφερον (line 4). [3]

   e. Give and translate a part of the verb 'to be' from the passage. [2]

   f. Give two different prepositions from the passage, and state which case they govern. [4]

(20)

SECTION C (60 marks)

Translate the following sentences into Greek.
(the vocabulary of the preceding sections will help you):

1. Are we writing a letter?
2. Is the slave sleeping in the house?
3. The young men will rule the island.
4. The army marched to the city.
5. The Persians defeated the Athenians in a great battle.
6. Will both Xerxes' doctor and the Persian slaves honour the gods with tributes?

Greek Vocabulary Sheet

ἀγορά –ᾶς, f	market-place
᾽Αθῆναι, ῶν, f.pl.	Athens
᾽Αθηναῖος –ου, m	an Athenian
ἀνδρειος adjective	brave
ἄνθρωπος, –ου, m	man
ἆρα	*this word starts a question*
βασιλεύω	I rule
γράφω	I write
δένδρον –ου, n	tree
διώκω	I pursue, follow
δοῦλος –ου, m	slave
ἐν, preposition	in
ἐπιστόλη -ης,	letter
θεός –οῦ, m	god
θεραπεύω	I honour, worship, heal, tend to
ἰατρος –ου, m	doctor
κάθευδω	I sleep
κακος adjective	bad
καλος adjective	fine, beautiful
κινδύνευω	I run risks, am in danger
κοπτω	I strike
λευκος adjective	white
λόγος –ου, m	word
λύω	I release
μέγας	great
νεανίας –ου, m	young man
νίκαω	I win
ναύτης –ου, m	sailor
νόσος –ου, f	disease
οἰκία, –ᾶς, f	house
οὐ	not
πιστεύω	I trust
πλείους adjective acc pl	more in number
πολίτης, –ου, m	citizen
πρός	towards
σοφος adjective	wise
στράτευω	I march
στρατιὰ, –ᾶς, f	army
τέλος δὲ	at last
Ξέρξης, –ου, m	Xerxes
Φόρος, –ου, m	tribute
χωρά –ᾶς, f	land, place